Colin King , Stephanie Turnbull

Ancient Greeks

United Kingdom (2002)

TAGS: Gods Greek Theatre Hero(es) Monsters Olympic Games Pottery / Vases





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| General information | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Title of the work | Ancient Greeks |
| Country of the First Edition | United Kingdom |
| Country/countries of popularity | United Kingdom |
| Original Language | English |
| First Edition Date | 2002 |
| First Edition Details | Stephanie Turnbull, <i>Ancient Greeks</i> . Usborne Beginners Series. London: Usborne, 2002, 32 pp. |
| ISBN | 9780746074855 |
| Genre | Instructional and educational works |
| Target Audience | Children (Children starting to read on their own) |
| Author of the Entry | Susan Deacy, University of Roehampton, s.deacy@roehampton.ac.uk |
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Creators



Colin King (Illustrator)

Colin King was born and raised in Essex in the UK and remained in Essex to study drawing and printmaking at Colchester School of Art in the 1960s. From there, he studied at the Royal College of Art in London, graduating with an MA in Illustration. He began illustrating children's books freelance in 1976. Since then, he has illustrated numerous titles, including: How Things work; See Inside Trains; How Your Body Works; See Inside Maths; Round and Round the Village Oak; In Comes the Tide; and The Return of Old Smokey.

Sources:

Illustrator's website (accessed: August 19, 2019).

Illustrator bio (accessed: August 19, 2019).

Bio prepared by Susan Deacy, University of Roehampton, s.deacy@roehampton.ac.uk



Stephanie Turnbull (Author)

Stephanie Turnbull is the author of numerous non-fiction books for children on a range of topics including history, natural history and the human body. Among her books published to date, all in the *Usborne Beginners* series, are: *Caterpillars and Butterflies; Volcanoes; Sun, Moon and Stars; Why do we Eat?; Ancient Greeks;* and *Egyptians*.





Bio prepared by Susan Deacy, University of Roehampton, s.deacy@roehampton.ac.uk





Additional information

Summary

This short book starts by introducing "An ancient land", before moving to specific sections, each covering a double spread, on:

- Life in Greece;
- Clothes and fashion;
- What people ate;
- A trip to market;
- Feasts and fun;
- Gods and goddesses;
- Talking to the gods;
- Heroes and monsters;
- The Olympic Games;
- Greek plays;
- Mighty warriors;
- · Into battle; and
- · Great Greeks.

Each section comprises short sentences in a large font accompanied by illustrations, some by modern artists, others from ancient Greek statues, vases and jewelry. There is also a 'Glossary of Greek words', a list of 'Websites to visit' and an index.

Analysis

Like other works in the *Usborne Beginners* series, this book seeks to present its topic in an accessible way informed by the expertise of reading and subject consultants. The book takes care to show what the lives of both men and women were like, notably adult men and women (there is no section on children's lives) and free people rather than slaves. For instance, the illustration of an ancient Greek house (p. 4) shows women and men each involved in household activities, each in their own quarters, and each on their own floor of the house, with women upstairs wool working and men downstairs in conversation.

This interest in women's activities includes some areas that might surprise readers with prior knowledge of certain aspects of ancient Greek culture and society. For example, the section on going to the theatre is illustrated with a depiction of female spectators sitting alongside men (p. 23). This depiction of theatre-going women fits one side in the long-running, and sometimes heated, academic debate over



whether ancient Greek women attended the theatre (Please see, here, Hughes 2008.) There is a female presence, too, among the 'clever people' in the section 'Great Greeks,' namely Sappho who, as someone who 'wrote beautiful poems' (p. 28), is showcased alongside Hippocrates (doctor), Aristotle (scientist and author), Pericles ("wise leader") and Alexander the Great ("brave solider" and ruler).

In keeping with the male-only nature of the Olympic Games, the athletes depicted participating in various events are all men. However, by including a photograph of women participating in a track event at the modern Olympics, readers might potentially infer that women could take part in the ancient Games, especially as the modern Olympics are depicted as a continuation of the ancient Games: "The Olympic Games began in Olympia...They were made up of many sports. They still exist today" (p. 20). This way of depicting the relationship between the ancient Olympics and their modern revival sits uneasily alongside a comment included the blurb on the back cover which states that readers will be able to: "Find out how [the Greeks'] Games differed from ours".

The presence of slaves in ancient Greece is noted several times, but only briefly, perhaps out of a concern that slavery is an inappropriate aspect of ancient life to be presented to the target readers. For example, according to a text box in the section "Life in Greece", slaves were owned by "rich people...to do the housework for them". Among the many things shown taking place at the market in the section "A trip to market" are slaves, three male and one female, being presented for sale (p. 11). Readers with some knowledge of ancient Greek society might recognise that additional people, such as the musician performing at a "Greek party" (p. 13), might also be slaves.

While the book is written for children just starting to read independently, the information on websites at the end, including the instruction to "Read the Internet safety guidelines" (p. 31) looks to be pitched to older readers. Young readers might also benefit from an older person's help with some of the ancient names and how to pronounce them, e.g. Hippocrates.

The url provided in the first edition is still correct. One of the "four fun websites" (p. 31) listed is still available: "Paint your own Greek pot online", alongside a further six recommended sites (correct as at 22 August 2019).



Classical, Mythological, Traditional Motifs, Characters, and Concepts Gods Greek Theatre Hero(es) Monsters Olympic Games Pottery / Vases

Other Motifs, Figures, and Concepts Relevant for Children and Youth Culture **History Past**

Further Reading

Hughes, Alan, "Ai Dionysiazusai: Women in Greek theatre", Bulletin of the Institute of Classical Studies 51 (2008): 1–27 (jstor.org, accessed: October 12, 2019).

Addenda

Greek Consultant: Katharine Haynes

Katharine Haynes is a British classicist educated the Universities of Wales and Birmingham. Her research interests include gender and ethnicity in the ancient Greek novel.

Reading Consultant: Alison Kelly

Alison Kelly lectured in English Education at Roehampton University and has been the Reading Consultant for a range of books for children. She was part of the team which designed the *Teach Your Monster To Read* games for young children which was nominated for a BAFTA in 2015.

Sources:

roehampton.ac.uk (accessed: August 19, 2019).

<u>Interview</u> with Alison Kelly (accessed: August 19, 2019).

Designer: Catherine-Anne MacKinnon, Vici Leyhane





Additional Designers: Helen Wood, Laura Parker

Additional Illustrations: Uwe Mayer

Publisher website



