

Elżbieta Olechowska, "Entry on: Philo-Fables. 60 Fables with Questions, Points and Keywords (From the Age of Nine) [Les Philo-Fables. 60 Fables accompagnées de questions, de repères et de mots-clés (dès 9 ans)] by Philippe Lagautrière, Michel Piquemal", peer-reviewed by Lisa Maurice. Our Mythical Childhood Survey (Warsaw: University of Warsaw, 2018). Link: <http://omc.obta.al.uw.edu.pl/myth-survey/item/53>. Entry version as of September 24, 2021.

Philippe Lagautrière , Michel Piquemal

Philo-Fables. 60 Fables with Questions, Points and Keywords (From the Age of Nine) [Les Philo-Fables. 60 Fables accompagnées de questions, de repères et de mots-clés (dès 9 ans)]

France (2003)

TAGS: [Aesop](#) [Alexander the Great](#) [Antigone](#) [Damocles](#) [Diogenes](#) [Gyges](#) [Horace](#) [Midas](#) [Narcissus](#) [Ovid](#) [Plato](#) [Pliny the Younger](#) [Socrates](#) [Sophocles](#)



Cover: Courtesy of Éditions Albin Michel, two examples of cover, the first one of 2003 and the second of one of the later reprints.

General information	
<i>Title of the work</i>	Philo-Fables. 60 Fables with Questions, Points and Keywords (From the Age of Nine) [Les Philo-Fables. 60 Fables accompagnées de questions, de repères et de mots-clés (dès 9 ans)]
<i>Country of the First Edition</i>	France
<i>Country/countries of popularity</i>	France
<i>Original Language</i>	French



This Project has received funding from the European Research Council (ERC) under the European Union’s Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation Programme under grant agreement No 681202, *Our Mythical Childhood... The Reception of Classical Antiquity in Children’s and Young Adults’ Culture in Response to Regional and Global Challenges*, ERC Consolidator Grant (2016–2021), led by Prof. Katarzyna Marciniak, Faculty of “Artes Liberales” of the University of Warsaw.

Elżbieta Olechowska, "Entry on: Philo-Fables. 60 Fables with Questions, Points and Keywords (From the Age of Nine) [Les Philo-Fables. 60 Fables accompagnées de questions, de repères et de mots-clés (dès 9 ans)] by Philippe Lagautrière, Michel Piquemal", peer-reviewed by Lisa Maurice. Our Mythical Childhood Survey (Warsaw: University of Warsaw, 2018). Link: <http://omc.obta.al.uw.edu.pl/myth-survey/item/53>. Entry version as of September 24, 2021.

<i>First Edition Date</i>	2003
<i>First Edition Details</i>	Michel Piquemal, illustrations de Philippe Lagautrière. <i>Les Philo-Fables. 60 Fables accompagnées de questions, de repères et de mots-clés (dès 9 ans)</i> . Paris: Éditions Albin Michel, 2003, 141 pp.
<i>ISBN</i>	9782226186362
<i>Genre</i>	Fables, Illustrated works, Instructional and educational work, Philosophical fiction
<i>Target Audience</i>	Children (Children from age 9)
<i>Author of the Entry</i>	Elżbieta Olechowska, University of Warsaw, elzbieta.olechowska@gmail.com
<i>Peer-reviewer of the Entry</i>	Lisa Maurice, Bar-Ilan University, lisa.maurice@biu.ac.il



Creators



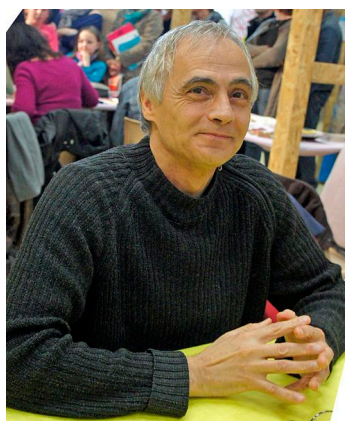
Portrait of Philippe Lagautrière: Courtesy of Renaud Monfourny; photograph taken Feb. 27, 2012, at an exhibition at Galérie Oblique à Paris; file available at [Renaud Monfourny's photoblog](#) (accessed: May 28, 2018).

Philippe Lagautrière , b. 1953 (Illustrator)

Philippe Lagautrière born on December 10, 1953, in Ivry-sur-Seine, is a French painter and illustrator who created pictures for Michel Piquemal's *Mon premier livre de sagesse*, *Les Philo-Fables*, *Les philo-fables pour vivre ensemble* et *Les philo-fables pour la terre*. His original painting style is marked by the use of rubber stamps mounted on wood.

For more information on Philippe Lagautrière see his monograph *Inspiration*. Paris: Éditions Critères/Paris-Musée, 2005; see his [website](#) (accessed: June 3, 2018).

Bio prepared by Elżbieta Olechowska, University of Warsaw, elzbieta.olechowska@gmail.com



[Portrait](#) (accessed: May 28, 2018): *Michel Piquemal au 7e salon du livre de jeunesse à Cormontreuil*, March

Michel Piquemal , b. 1954 (Author)

Born on December 17, 1954 in Béziers (Hérault, France). He studied literature, comparative literature, and education; worked until 1988 as a primary school teacher. Authored over two hundred books for children and YA, writes texts for comic books, song lyrics, television scripts, articles in children's periodicals. One of his favourite themes is philosophy, another... the American Indians. He produces an average of six books per year. He tried many different genres, including detective stories, theatre, heroic fantasy.

In 1989, he won the grand prize for a book for youth awarded by the French Ministry of Youth & Sports for his novel *Le Jobard*. He created a collection *Carnets de sagesse* published at Éditions Albin Michel to

2012, photo by Garitan,
licenced under Creative
Commons Attribution-
Share Alike 3.0, f

which he contributed himself several volumes.

La Chanson des Sirènes won the Prix Jeunesse Mousse du Salon du livre maritime in Concarneau in 1999 (see [here](#), accessed: June 3, 2018).

Michel Piquemal's Works Inspired by Antiquity - bolded titles refer to texts included in the survey.

Piquemal, Michel. *Petite anthologie de la Mythologie*. Toulouse: Éditions Sédrap, 1996. Collection *Genres Littéraires au Collège*.

Piquemal, Michel. ***La chanson des sirènes***. Album pour les 7- 12 ans, illustré par Max Cabanes. Toulouse: Éditions Milan, 1998. Gd Prix salon livre Concarneau 1999.

Piquemal, Michel. ***Les Philo-Fables. 60 Fables accompagnées de questions, de repères et de mots-clés; dès 9 ans***. Paris : Éditions Albin Michel, 2003.

Translation : Chinese, Spanish, Korean, Greek, Hebrew, Brazilian Portuguese, Italian, Serbian, Polish

Sound version: Montreal: Éditions Stanké, s.d.

Piquemal, Michel. ***Petites & grandes fables de Sophios***. Paris: Éditions Albin Michel, 2004.

Translation: Chinese, German, Japanese, Italian Sound version: Montreal: Éditions Stanké, s.d.

Piquemal, Michel. ***Récits fabuleux de la mythologie: amours, ruses et jalousies***, Paris: Éditions Albin Michel, 2006. Vol.1 .

Translations: Chinese, Italian

Sound version: Montreal: Éditions Stanké, s.d.

Piquemal, Michel. ***Récits fabuleux de la mythologie: les héros et les monstres [Fabulous Mythological Tales : Heroes and Monsters]***. Paris: Éditions Albin Michel, octobre 2006. Vol. 2.

Translation : Chinese

Sound version: Paris: Éditions Albin Michel, s.d.

Piquemal, Michel. ***Les Philo-Fables***, Paris: Livre de Poche, mai 2010.



Elżbieta Olechowska, "Entry on: Philo-Fables. 60 Fables with Questions, Points and Keywords (From the Age of Nine) [Les Philo-Fables. 60 Fables accompagnées de questions, de repères et de mots-clés (dès 9 ans)] by Philippe Lagautrière, Michel Piquemal", peer-reviewed by Lisa Maurice. Our Mythical Childhood Survey (Warsaw: University of Warsaw, 2018). Link: <http://omc.obta.al.uw.edu.pl/myth-survey/item/53>. Entry version as of September 24, 2021.

Vol. 1-2 for adult reader.

Piquemal, Michel et Daniel Royo. *Le secret de Marcus Caius Victor, roman historique pour les 8/12 ans au coeur de la Gaule narbonnaise*. Illustrations de Gwendal Lazzara. Toulouse: Éditions Sédrap, novembre 2011

Piquemal, Michel. *Récits fabuleux de la mythologie*. Illustrations by Séverin Millet. Paris: Éditions Albin Michel, 07.12.2012.

Sources for the Bio:

Michel Piquemal's official [website](#) (accessed: June 3, 2018).

Full bibliography of books by Michel Piquemal is posted [here](#) (accessed: June 3, 2018).

Bio prepared by Elżbieta Olechowska, University of Warsaw, elzbieta.olechowska@gmail.com



Additional information

Translation Translated into: Brazilian Portuguese, Chinese, Greek, Hebrew, Italian, Korean, Polish, Serbian, Spanish.

Sound edition: published in Montreal by Éditions Stanké, s.d.

Summary A collection of fables and tales from European philosophy, mythology, Eastern wisdom, popular tradition of many countries. All stories are similarly structured. Each fable is followed by an indication of source and then by a modern explanation of the moral entitled *In the Philosopher's Workshop* (Dans l'atelier du philosophe). The key-words for each story are placed on the upper margin. Words considered difficult for the child reader are explained in footnotes, e. g. **Parabole: petit récit sous lequel se cache un enseignement et parfois même une morale.*

More on tales connected to classical antiquity:

Socrates told his students to weigh up what they want to say according to three principles: is it true, is it good, is it useful. If what we want to say is none of the three, we should simply forget it.

Three anecdotes about **Diogenes**, with the following morals:

Independence & freedom are more important than great wealth.

Simple pleasures of life are more desirable to the wise than riches.

To live without possessions is to be free.

Pliny the Younger tells the story of a former slave who made a great success of his small farm and was accused by envious neighbours of using magic. He brought his oxen and his farming tools to the court and said that this was the only magic he could show because he could not bring his sweat and effort invested in great quantities in his farm. The court acquitted him unanimously.

Aesop's fable about travellers criticizing a shade-giving tree as



useless even though, they were able to rest in its shade, warns us not to judge an issue before we fully understand it.

Horace tells the story about the blade hanging over Damocles' head: how strong must be our desire for power if we're ready to live under constant threat of death.

Ovid in his *Metamorphoses* talks about King Midas trying to hide his donkey's ears given him as a punishment by Apollo but the truth always comes out. Ovid also relates the story of Narcissus who fell in love with his own reflection: love of oneself is necessary but if it becomes excessive, one may go mad.

Sophocles' tragedy *Antigone* tells us about the conflict between human and divine laws and reflects on the dilemma which one should we observe and when.

Plato's story of the ring of Gyges making the wearer invisible brings up the question, would we do good or bad, if we were not afraid of punishment for our actions?

Analysis

Mythological stories and ancient anecdotes are collected here along with similar fables and tales from other regions, providing a useful and light introduction to the philosophy of various cultures. The classical stories concern several Greek philosophers about whom the nine-year-old readers meet probably for the first time, such as Socrates, Diogenes, and Plato. They are presented in the context of well known anecdotal episodes in their lives which encourages further interest in their characters, their times, and their achievements. Children see these figures as characters living memorable adventures increasing their awareness of the remote. Antiquity, as fascinating and not entirely dissimilar from their own time. The other stories taken from Graeco-Roman culture present situations with a moral conclusion, most of them borrowed from well-known myths and described by Greek and Roman writers, poets and prose writers. *Philo-Fables* by offering also information about sources constitute a well designed, attractive and informative "first contact" with classical culture within the context of other world cultures.



Elżbieta Olechowska, "Entry on: Philo-Fables. 60 Fables with Questions, Points and Keywords (From the Age of Nine) [Les Philo-Fables. 60 Fables accompagnées de questions, de repères et de mots-clés (dès 9 ans)] by Philippe Lagautrière, Michel Piquemal", peer-reviewed by Lisa Maurice. Our Mythical Childhood Survey (Warsaw: University of Warsaw, 2018). Link: <http://omc.obta.al.uw.edu.pl/myth-survey/item/53>. Entry version as of September 24, 2021.

Classical, Mythological,
Traditional Motifs,
Characters, and
Concepts

[Aesop](#) [Alexander the Great](#) [Antigone](#) [Damocles](#) [Diogenes](#) [Gyges](#)
[Horace](#) [Midas](#) [Narcissus](#) [Ovid](#) [Plato](#) [Pliny the Younger](#) [Socrates](#)
[Sophocles](#)

Other Motifs, Figures,
and Concepts Relevant
for Children and Youth
Culture

[Knowledge Learning Values](#)

Further Reading

Mekouar, Myriam, «[Quand la littérature ne prend pas l'enfant pour une bille ! - interview avec Michel Piquemal](#)», "La Pause Philo," 9 July 2020 (accessed October 26, 2020).
Nières-Chevrel, Isabelle, *Introduction à la littérature de jeunesse*. Paris: Didier Jeunesse, 2009.
Prince, Nathalie & Servoise, Sylvie, *Les personnages mythique dans la littérature de jeunesse*. Rennes: Presses Universitaires de Rennes, 2015.

Addenda

The Author's Official Site: <http://www.michelpiquemal.com/>

